

M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University
Law School

Department of Foreign Languages

ENGLISH
FOR LAW STUDENTS
UNIVERSITY COURSE

Part 1



УДК 802/809.1
ББК 81.2
Е 58

EDITED BY
Tatiana Tarasova

CONTRIBUTORS:
Natalya Berezhneva
Asya Goloborodko
Dina Karpova
Tatiana Tarasova

REVIEWED BY
Eugenia Yakovleva Professor of Linguistics
Suren Avakjan Professor of Law

Е 58 **English for Law Students: University Course / Ed. by T. Tarasova. Part I.** –
Moscow: STATUT, 2014. – 343 p. [Английский язык для студентов-
юристов. – М.: Статут, 2014. – На английском языке]

ISBN 978-5-8354-0978-5 (Part I; softback)
ISBN 978-5-8354-0977-8

ENGLISH FOR LAW STUDENTS is a part of the university course of legal English for academic purposes. It is addressed to law students of non-common law countries. It is aimed at teaching students to understand the language of English law, its fundamental concepts and institutions. Its goal is to enable students to deal with different types of legal texts, to become knowledgeable in current legal issues, to use proper English legal terms with regard to their own legal systems. The final objective is to stimulate students' interest in law and language. Although *English for Law Students* is designed as a part of the university course of legal English it can also be useful for students of the humanities, economics, social and political sciences, etc. in their self-study of English law and language.

УДК 802/809.1
ББК 81.2

ISBN 978-5-8354-0978-5 (Part I)
ISBN 978-5-8354-0977-8

© Contributors, 2013
© Издательство «Статут» (Statut Publishing House), 2013

CONTENTS

Foreword	5
----------------	---

UNIT I HISTORY AND SOURCES OF ENGLISH LAW

Text 1. Case Law	6
Text 2. How Do Judges Really Decide Cases?	19
Text 3. Equity	30

UNIT II CONSTITUTION

Text 1. The Development of the UK Constitution.....	38
Text 2. Evolution of the British Constitution in the 17-th Century.....	44
Text 3. Structure of the UK Constitution	52
Text 4. Constitutionalism.....	63
Text 5. Separation of Powers.....	71
Text 6. Separation of Powers in the United Kingdom	79
Text 7. The Rule of Law.....	84
Text 8. Federal and Unitary Constitutions	95

UNIT III MONARCHY

Text 1. Nature of the Crown	107
Text 2. Functions of Monarchy.....	118
Text 3. Personal Powers of the Monarch	124
Text 4. The Royal Prerogative.....	136
Text 5. Dwindling Power of the Crown	141
Text 6. A Right Royal Argument	147
Text 7. Referendum Set to Back the Queen of Australia.....	150

UNIT IV
PARLIAMENT

Text 1. Rise of English Parliament	157
Text 2. Formation of Two Houses of Parliament	162
Text 3. Legal History of Parliament.....	164
Text 4. British Parliament Today	172
Text 5. Composition of Parliament	187
Text 6. Composition of the Modern House of Lords.....	202
Text 7. Composition of the Modern House of Commons	224
Text 8. Meeting of Parliament.....	236
Text 9. Types of Legislation	240
Text 10. Passage of a Public Bill Introduced by the Government into the House of Commons.....	242
Text 11. Parliamentary Privilege	249

UNIT V
THE EXECUTIVE

Text 1. Parliamentary Government	259
Text 2. Cabinet and Prime Minister	268
Text 3. Growth of the Executive.....	272
Text 4. ‘Hollowed-out Government’	277
Glossary	291
Keys.....	326
References.....	342